**Unit Test 1 Study Guide**

1. **Judaism**

Founder:

Holy Book:

Supreme Being:

Place of worship:

1. What was Moses given on Mt. Sinai?
2. What makes up the holly book of Judaism?
3. What type of messiah were they looking for?
4. What is known as the book of law?
5. What was Abraham promised by God?
6. **Christianity**

Founder:

Holy Book:

Supreme Being:

Place of Worship:

1. Who is the messiah and what did he do?
2. How did Jesus die?
3. **Islam**

Founder:

Holy Book:

Supreme Being:

Place of Worship:

1. What are its followers called?
2. What part of the Bible do all three religions have in common?
3. Who brought the message of Allah to Muhammad?
4. What are the Five Pillars of Islam?
5. What is a Caliph?
6. What are the two groups of Islam?
7. Which is the largest group in SWA?
8. In what countries are the Shia the largest?

**Vocabulary**

1. Monotheism
2. Polytheism
3. Landlocked
4. Mesopotamia
5. Water Rights
6. What influences where major cities or civilizations develop (physical features)?
7. Where would you find the Cradle of Civilization?
8. What are the major physical features in SWA?
9. What are methods of irrigation to overcome the lack of water in SWA?
10. What ethnic group makes up the largest part of the population in Iran?
11. How have the Kurds been treated over the last several decades?
12. What is the largest ethnic group in SWA?
13. The discovery of what greatly changed the economy of many SWA countries?
14. When did the Ottoman Empire come to an end?
15. What is literacy rate?
16. How are literacy rate and standard of living related?
17. How are literacy rates different for men and women in SWA? Why?
18. Why is the city of Jerusalem so important?
19. What is an ethnic group?
20. What is a religious group?